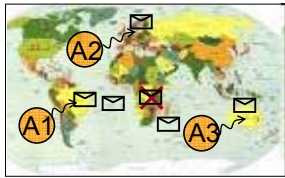


Verification of Mobile Agents over Wireless Networks

C. Pilotto – Department of Computer Science

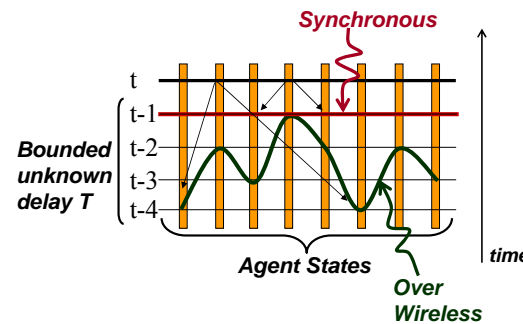
Distributed Systems with Faulty Channels



- Agents exchange messages
- Messages may be **lost or delayed**
- Delivered in **bounded** time
- May contain **old information**
- May be **out-of-order**

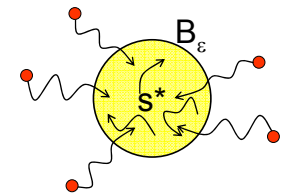
What happen if agents make their “choices” using the state of the other agents at some **unknown time in the past** ?

Distributed vs. Synchronous



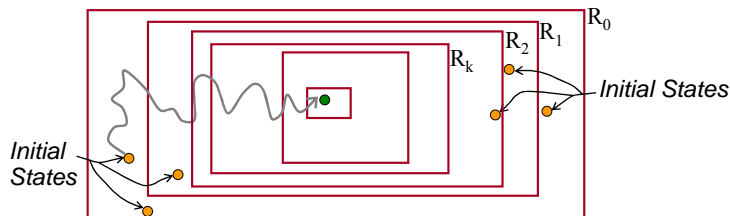
Convergence Property

$$\forall \epsilon > 0 : \diamond \square B_\epsilon(s^*)$$



From Synchronous Discrete to Continuous Distributed

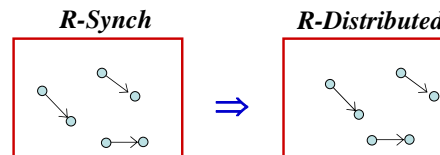
Theorem. If $\exists \{R_i\}_{i \in \mathbb{N}}$ rectangles



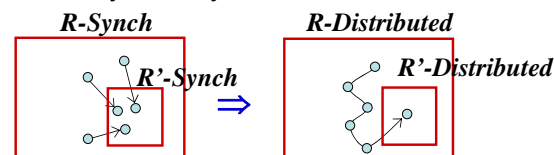
then the **synchronous discrete system** and the corresponding **continuous/discrete asynchronous system over wireless network** converge to the **same equilibrium**.

Stability and Progress

$$R_{Synchron} \text{ stable} \Rightarrow R_{Distr} \text{ stable}$$

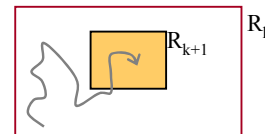


$$\forall a \ R_{Synchron} \xrightarrow{a} R'_{Synchron} \Rightarrow R_{Distr} \rightsquigarrow R'_{Distr}$$



Why Rectangles?

All possible trajectories with delayed messages remain **inside the rectangle!!!**



Other Shapes

